NOTE: ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES. THE PERCENTAGES LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (*). ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL 100% DUE TO ROUNDING.

THE QUESTIONS PRESENTED BELOW ARE PART OF A LARGER SURVEY CONDUCTED ON THE AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL. THE OTHER QUESTIONS ON THIS SURVEY HAVE BEEN HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample size</th>
<th>Margin of error at 95% confidence level</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>U.S. adults</td>
<td>9,834</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>+/- 1.5% points</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ASK ALL:
FAMSURV12 Thinking about parents of young adults ages 18 to 29... In general, do you think parents of young adults these days are doing... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

Jun 25-
Jul 8
2019
55 Too much for their adult children
10 Too little for their adult children
34 About the right amount
1 No answer

ASK IF THINKS PARENTS DO TOO MUCH FOR ADULT CHILDREN (FAMSURV12=1) [n=5,726]:
FAMSURV12OE In what ways would you say parents of young adults ages 18 to 29 are doing too much for their adult children these days?

OPEN END RESPONSES NOT SHOWN

ASK ALL:
MOTHER Is your mother living?

Jun 25-
Jul 8
2019
61 Yes
39 No
* No answer

ASK ALL:
FATHER Is your father living?

Jun 25-
Jul 8
2019
48 Yes
51 No
* No answer
ASK IF HAS ANY CHILDREN (F_KIDS1=1 OR F_KIDS2=1) \[n=5,818]\):

ADKIDS      Do you have any children ages 18 to 29?

Jun 25-
    Jul 8
2019
18     Yes, one child ages 18 to 29
22     Yes, more than one child ages 18 to 29
59     No children ages 18 to 29
*     No answer

ASK PARENTS AGES 30+ WITH ADULT CHILDREN AGES 18 TO 29 (F_AGE=30-98 AND
ADKIDS=1,2) \[n=2,303]\):

PAR1         In general, do you think you do... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH
3 ALWAYS LAST]

Jun 25-
    Jul 8
2019
28     Too much for your adult child(ren) ages 18 to 29
8      Too little for your adult child(ren) ages 18 to 29
63     About the right amount
1      No answer

ASK IF AGES 18 TO 29 AND HAVE AT LEAST ONE LIVING PARENT (F_AGE=18-29 AND
(MOTHER=1 OR FATHER=1)) \[n=1,178]\):

PAR2         In general, do you think your [IF MOTHER=1 AND FATHER=1: parents do; IF
MOTHER=1 AND FATHER=2 or refused: mother does; IF MOTHER=2 or refused
AND FATHER=1: father does]... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH
3 ALWAYS LAST]

Jun 25-
    Jul 8
2019
18     Too much for you
16     Too little for you
65     About the right amount
*     No answer

ASK IF AGES 18 TO 29 AND HAS AT LEAST ONE LIVING PARENT (F_AGE=18-29 AND
(MOTHER=1 OR FATHER=1)) \[n=1,178]\):

FAMSURV39    In general, how much, if at all, would you say that you rely on a parent for emotional
support?

Jun 25-
    Jul 8
2019
20     A lot
30     Some
25     Only a little
25     Not at all
*     No answer
ASK IF AGES 18 TO 29 AND HAS AT LEAST ONE LIVING PARENT (F_AGE=18-29 AND (MOTHER=1 OR FATHER=1)) [n=1,178]:

FAMSURV40  IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how much financial help, if any, did you receive from a parent?

Jun 25-
    Jul 8
2019
  24  A lot
  21  Some
  21  Only a little
  34  None at all
*  No answer

ASK IF PARENTS PROVIDED ANY FINANCIAL HELP (FAMSURV40=1-3) [n=704]:

FAMSURV41  Was the financial help you received for...
[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

Jun 25-
    Jul 8
2019
  45  Special circumstances
  28  Recurring expenses
  27  Both
*  No answer

ASK IF PARENTS PROVIDED ANY FINANCIAL HELP (FAMSURV40=1-3) [n=704]:

FAMSURV42  Was any of the financial help you received related to your...
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ITEM D ALWAYS AFTER ITEM C]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes, was related to this</th>
<th>No, was not related to this</th>
<th>No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Education, such as school or college tuition</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Medical expenses</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Rent or mortgage</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Household expenses, such as groceries or bills</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ASK PARENTS AGES 30+ WITH ADULT CHILDREN AGES 18 TO 29 (F_AGE=30-98 AND ADKIDS=1,2) [n=2,303]:
FAMSURV43 In general, how much, if at all, would you say that your adult child(ren) ages 18 to 29 rely on you for emotional support?

Jun 25-
Jul 8 2019
36 A lot
41 Some
19 Only a little
4 Not at all
* No answer

ASK PARENTS AGES 30+ WITH ADULT CHILDREN AGES 18 TO 29 (F_AGE=30-98 AND ADKIDS=1,2) [n=2,303]:
FAMSURV44 IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how much financial help, if any, did you provide for your adult child(ren) ages 18 to 29?

Jun 25-
Jul 8 2019
29 A lot
30 Some
25 Only a little
16 None at all
* No answer

ASK IF PROVIDED ANY FINANCIAL HELP (FAMSURV44=1-3) [n=1,949]:
FAMSURV45 Was the financial help you provided for... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

Jun 25-
Jul 8 2019
40 Special circumstances
16 Recurring expenses
43 Both
1 No answer
## ASK IF PROVIDED ANY FINANCIAL HELP (FAMSURV44=1-3) [n=1,949]:

FAMSURV46  Was any of the financial help you provided related to their... [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ITEM D ALWAYS AFTER ITEM C]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item Description</th>
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<th>No, was not related to this</th>
<th>No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Education, such as school or college tuition</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Medical expenses</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Rent or mortgage</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>d. Household expenses, such as groceries or bills</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Note: The 'No answer' column indicates respondents who did not respond to the question.
2019 PEW RESEARCH CENTER SOCIAL & DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS
FAMILY PHONE SURVEY JUNE 2019
FINAL TOPLINE
JUNE 25 – 30, 2019
TOTAL N=1,015

NOTE: ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES. THE PERCENTAGES LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED
BY AN ASTERISK (*). COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL 100% DUE TO ROUNCING.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U.S. adults</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Margin of error at 95% confidence level</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1,015</td>
<td>+/- 3.35% points</td>
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</table>

ASK ALL:
PEW3 At about what age do you think children today should HAVE to be financially independent from their parents? Would you say by... [READ IN ORDER]?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Jun 25-30</th>
<th>Dec 6-19, 2011</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>2011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Age 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>Age 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Age 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Age 30, or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Never</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*</td>
<td>Over 30 (VOL.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>